

# Theoretical Principles Of Organizing And Improving The Production Process In Small Business Subjects

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## Abstract

Small business is one of the most important sector of economy. At the same time, it plays an important role not only in the national economy, but also in the social sphere. In this article we will discuss the theoretical foundations of the organization and improvement of the production process in small businesses and make recommendations.

**Key words:** Small business, organization of production, trade – brokerage, principle, service, improvement

## Introduction

Relevance of the research topic. The market economy requires every productive entity to take a decent place in competitiveness. At this point, we are talking about state assets in enterprises that require technical and technological renewal in real sectors of the economy, expansion of the types of manufactured products and increase of their competitiveness. It is known that small business entities, when supplying various goods to the market, always study the demand in the market and operate in order to gain profit by studying consumer demand and competitive enterprises.

In fact, all types of enterprises are achieving economic growth in all areas of the country as a result of the attention given to the independence and freedom of subjects in the laws adopted by our country. Most importantly, the desire to achieve economic interest in the activities of enterprises is increasing day by day.

## Literature review

In the context of this topic, a number of researchers conducted research, Sh.Sh.Shodmonov, U.V.Gafurov emphasized that "Competition is a collision of the economic interests of the market subjects, which means struggle for greater benefits and more enthusiasm" [2].

N.J. Yuldashev, V. Nabokov, "The competitiveness is a description of the merits of the commodity in terms of the degree of its correspondence to the particular social need and the need to satisfy it. In the capitalist countries, the term "competitiveness" rarely applies to commodities. It is mainly applied to companies, industries, economies of the neighboring countries." [3]

Therefore, in-depth research of industrial competitiveness enhances the competitiveness of the industry and is not only scientific, but also of practical importance

**Setting a scientific problem.** The theoretical basis of organizing and improving the production process in small business entities, as the economy continues to improve, it is of scientific importance to study it again and again, to develop conclusions and proposals.

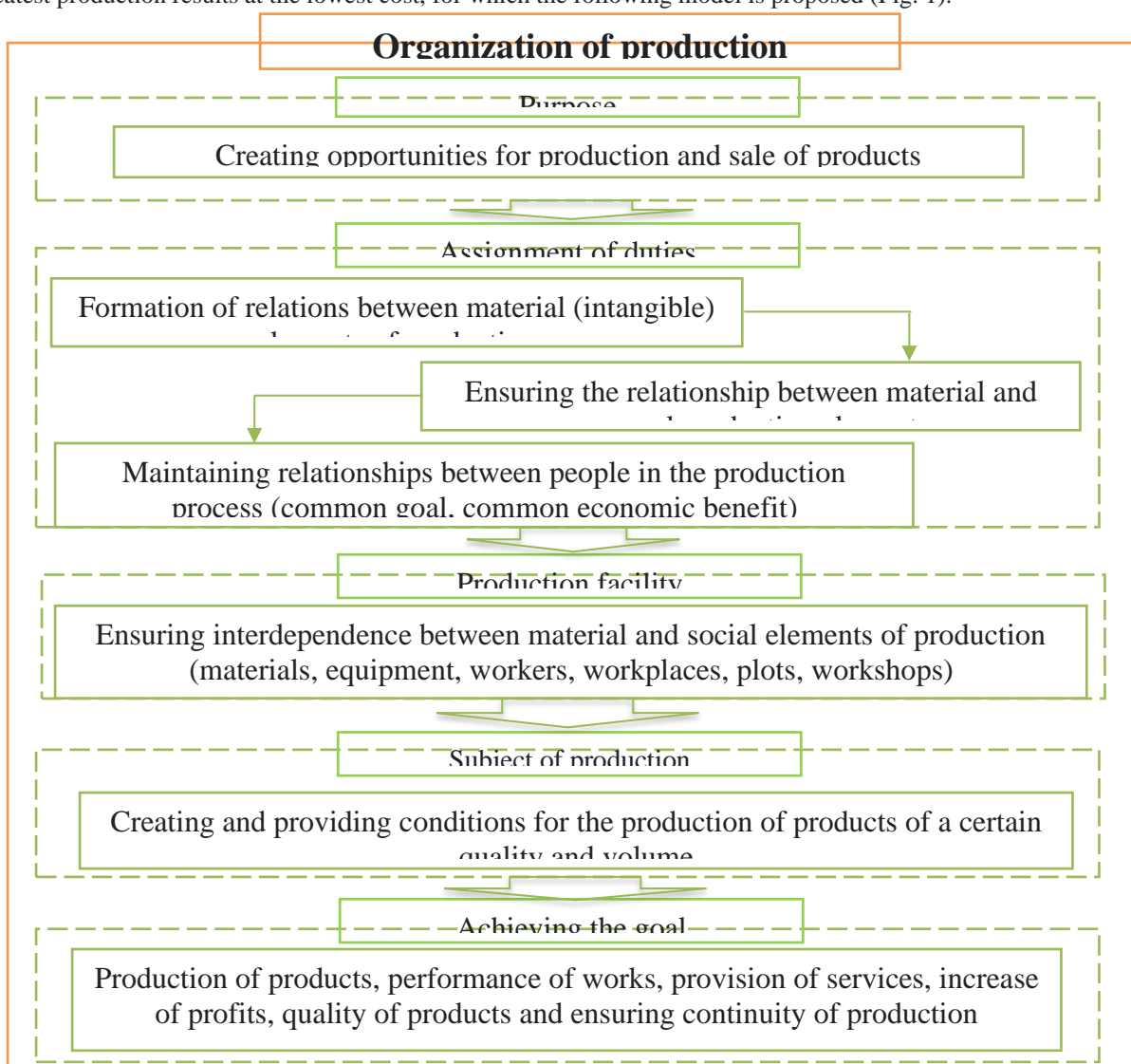
**The purpose of the study.** Analysis of the theoretical basis of organization and improvement of the production process in small business entities. Elucidation of their practical importance in the economy.

**Scientific essence.** The data collected in this article are analyzed to determine the goal(s) of scientific research, based on which the ways and methods (possibilities) of achieving the research goal were determined.

**Main results.** In small business entities, the attitude towards an activity (job), more precisely, the economic relationship of businessmen is embodied.

Organization of production is a way of existence of any production, and production itself is one of the forms of material manifestation of small business entities. As for the concept of "organization of production", it is a type of activity to create the necessary conditions for its emergence and continuation. It consists of the task of organizing production, subject matter and objects arising directly from its essence.<sup>1</sup>

The specific features of the organization of small business entities are determined not only by its content and composition, but also by the construction of the production process in time and space, types of production, the production structure of the enterprise and other organizational and economic factors. The organization of production in small business entities is aimed at creating conditions for the effective use of all elements of production to achieve the greatest production results at the lowest cost, for which the following model is proposed (Fig. 1).



**1-A model of improved organization of production in small business entities <sup>2</sup>**

The formation of the production organization system in small business entities is carried out on the basis of both the structural and functional approach, as well as the formation of the production organization system of all types.

Nevertheless, although the labor process is the most important stage of the production process, although it is only a part, it is often identified with the production process and even with the technological process. The fact is that for many centuries, changes in the subject of labor took place almost entirely due to manual labor or with the help of primitive tools of labor, which means a one-time and inseparable union of labor and technological processes.

The development of small business has a positive effect on the development of various sectors of the country's economy. Including in production. This can be seen in the table below. (Table 1).

#### The main advocates of what measures to take in January-September 2020 <sup>1</sup>

	Unit of measure	2019 й	2020 й	(+;-)
Number of operating small enterprises and micro-enterprises	measure	<b>323 014</b>	<b>391 300</b>	<b>68 286</b>
Newly established small enterprises and micro-enterprises	measure	<b>72 411</b>	<b>70 251</b>	<b>-2 160</b>
Small business shares:				
GDP	%	54,7	54,2	-0,5
Industry	%	27,2	25,3	-1,9
Agriculture, forestry and fisheries	%	98,1	97,8	-0,3
Investment	%	44,3	50,3	6,0
Construction	%	76,6	72,1	-4,5
Trade	%	85,0	81,4	-3,6
Services	%	53,5	52,4	-1,1
Shipping	%	54,3	52,3	-2,0
Cargo turnover	%	77,9	76,7	-1,2
Passenger transportation	%	91,2	94,3	3,1
Passenger traffic	%	95,1	96,4	1,3
Export	%	26,2	17,6	-8,6
Import	%	61,1	51,4	-9,7

According to the data of the table, the growth rate of small business entities by sectors corresponds to the service sector, that is, passenger transportation and passenger turnover. It was observed that it was 94.3% in passenger transportation, and 96.4% in passenger turnover. It can also be seen that investment in small business and private entrepreneurship also has a high share. The rest of the indicators of small business presented in the table did not show an increase compared to 2019. On the contrary, it can be seen that GDP decreased by 0.5%, industry by 1.9%, agriculture, forestry and fisheries by 0.3%.

The main principle of organizing the production process is the principle of differentiation, that is, division into separate parts (redistribution, stages, operations). Based on this principle, the entire technology of turning raw materials and materials into finished products, that is, a number of separate manipulations with the object of work, in a row or at the same time, is carried out.

#### Conclusions and suggestions.

In our opinion, the formation of the system of organization of production in small business entities is the same as the formation of the system of organization of all types of production: it is appropriate to implement it based on both a structural and a functional approach. Based on the structural approach, the following subsystems are distinguished:

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- selection, installation of the necessary equipment, ensuring its rational use in terms of power and time;
- organization of labor facilities (selection of raw materials and ensuring maximum production of suitable products);
- organization of labor (selection and placement of personnel with appropriate qualifications and creation of conditions for their effective use in the production process).
- The functional approach is implemented by selecting the following subsystems:
  - organization of production, including the subsystem of product quality assurance;
  - production flows, services and production-
  - organization of material and technical support;
  - organization of economic processes within production, product sales and social processes.

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